

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Robert Freedman, M.D.

DEPUTY EDITORS

David A. Lewis, M.D.

Robert Michels, M.D.

Daniel S. Pine, M.D.

Susan K. Schultz, M.D.

Carol A. Tamminga, M.D.

EDITORIAL STAFF

Editorial Director

Michael D. Roy

Senior Editor/Features Writer

Jane Weaver, E.L.S.

Senior Editors

John J. Guardiano, Ph.D.
Leannah M. Harding, M.S., E.L.S.

Production Editor

Julie C. Blair

Graphic Designer

Steve Hennessey

Assistant Editor

Angela Moore

Editorial Assistant

Samantha Luck

Administrative Assistant

Victoria Chihos

Assistants to the Editors

Lois Lilienthal
Lindsay Karr
Rachel Hogg
Russell A. Scholl

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Kathleen T. Brady, M.D., Ph.D.

David A. Brent, M.D.

Linda Brzustowicz, M.D.

Cameron S. Carter, M.D.

Howard H. Goldman,
M.D., Ph.D.

Daniel C. Javitt, M.D.

Bankole Johnson, M.D.

Ellen Leibenluft, M.D.

Jeffrey A. Lieberman, M.D.

Barbara Milrod, M.D.

Maria A. Oquendo, M.D.

Jerrold F. Rosenbaum, M.D.

A. John Rush, M.D.

Larry J. Siever, M.D.

Patricia Suppes, M.D., Ph.D.

Myrna M. Weissman, Ph.D.

EDITORS EMERITI

Nancy C. Andreasen,
M.D., Ph.D.

John C. Nemiah, M.D.

FORMER EDITORS

Amariah Brigham, M.D.
1844-1849

T. Romeyn Beck, M.D.
1849-1854

John P. Gray, M.D.
1854-1886

G. Alder Blumer, M.D.
1886-1894

Richard Dewey, M.D.
1894-1897

Henry M. Hurd, M.D.
1897-1904

Edward N. Brush, M.D.
1904-1931

Clarence B. Farrar, M.D.
1931-1965

Francis J. Braceland, M.D.
1965-1978

The American Journal of Psychiatry is online at ajp.psychiatryonline.org

THE AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

1000 Wilson Blvd., Suite 1825, Arlington, VA 22209-3901
(888) 357-7924 (toll-free inside the U.S. and Canada) / (703) 907-7300
web site: www.psych.org / e-mail: apa@psych.org



OFFICERS 2008–2009

President	Nada L. Stotland, M.D., M.P.H.
President-Elect	Alan F. Schatzberg, M.D.
Vice-President	Carol A. Bernstein, M.D.
Secretary-Treasurer	David Fassler, M.D.

ASSEMBLY

Speaker	Ronald M. Burd, M.D.
Speaker-Elect	Gary S. Weinstein, M.D.
Recorder	Bruce A. Hershfield, M.D.

MEDICAL DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

Medical Director and CEO	James H. Scully, Jr., M.D.
Chief Executive Officer, American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.	Ronald E. McMillen
Executive Director, APIRE Division of Research	Darrel A. Regier, M.D., M.P.H.
Executive Director, American Psychiatric Foundation	Paul T. Burke

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Thomas K. Ciesla, M.D.	Pedro Ruiz, M.D.
Mary Helen Davis, M.D.	Steven S. Sharfstein, M.D.
Melinda G. Fierros, M.D.	Lauren M. Sitzer, M.D.
Jeffrey L. Geller, M.D., M.P.H.	John Chapman Urbaitis, M.D.
Dilip V. Jeste, M.D.	Amy M. Ursano, M.D.
James E. Ninger, M.D.	Sidney H. Weissman, M.D.
Roger Peele, M.D.	William M. Womack, M.D.
Carolyn B. Robinowitz, M.D.	

AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC PUBLISHING, INC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS 2006–2009

President and Chair	Katharine Phillips, M.D.
Secretary	Donna M. Norris, M.D.
Treasurer	Joan A. Lang, M.D.
Dwight L. Evans, M.D.	Pedro Ruiz, M.D.
John M. Oldham, M.D.	Donna E. Stewart, M.D., F.R.C.P.(C.)
Laura W. Roberts, M.D.	

EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS

APA President	Nada L. Stotland, M.D., M.P.H.
APA President-Elect	Alan F. Schatzberg, M.D.
APA Secretary-Treasurer	David Fassler, M.D.
APA Medical Director and CEO	James H. Scully, Jr., M.D.
Editor-in-Chief, Psychiatric Services	Howard Goldman, M.D.
Editor-in-Chief, Books	Robert E. Hales, M.D., M.B.A.

The American Journal of Psychiatry is online at ajp.psychiatryonline.org

THE AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION
Chairpersons of Councils, Commissions, Committees, and Task Forces

Standing Committees

Bylaws
John O. Gaston, M.D.

Elections
Kathleen M. Mogul, M.D.

Ethics
Wade C. Myers, M.D.

Finance and Budget
Jack W. Bonner III, M.D.

Audit
David Fassler, M.D.

Financial Oversight
Jack W. Bonner III, M.D.

Investment Oversight
Larry R. Faulkner, M.D.

Long-Term Financial Planning
Richard K. Harding, M.D.

Joint Reference
Alan F. Schatzberg, M.D.

Information Technology
John Luo, M.D.

Membership
Joseph Ezra V. Rubin, M.D.

Nominating
Carolyn B. Robinowitz, M.D.

Tellers
Michael Houston, M.D.

Council on Addiction Psychiatry
Eric C. Strain, M.D.

Training and Education in Addiction Psychiatry
Syed P. Sattar, M.D.

Treatment Services for Patients With Addictive Disorders
Petros Levounis, M.D.

Council on Advocacy and Public Policy
Robert Paul Cabaj, M.D.

Advocacy and Litigation Funding
Jeffrey L. Metzner, M.D.

Government Relations
Barry Bruce Perlman, M.D.

Public Affairs
William E. Callahan, M.D.

Council on Aging
Robert Paul Roca, M.D.

Access and Effectiveness of Psychiatric Services for the Elderly
David Allen Casey, M.D.

Ethnic Minority Elderly
Maria D. Llorente, M.D.

Long-Term Care and Treatment for the Elderly
Laurence B. Luné, M.D.

Council on Children, Adolescents, and Their Families
Michael Houston, M.D.

Developmental Disabilities
Joel D. Bregman, M.D.

Family Violence and Abuse
Gail E. Robinson, M.D.

Blanche F. Ittleson Research Award
Elizabeth B. Weller, M.D.

Juvenile Justice Issues
Louis J. Kraus, M.D.

Agnes Purcell McGavin Award
John E. Schowalter, M.D.

Infancy and Early Childhood
Jean M. Thomas, M.D.

Mental Health and Schools
Marcia J. Slattery, M.D.

Mental Health on College and University Campuses
Jerald Kay, M.D.

Violence Against Children
Sandra J. Kaplan, M.D.

Council on Global Psychiatry
Lawrence Hartmann, M.D.

Misuse and Abuse of Psychiatry
Alan A. Stone, M.D.

Psychiatric Dimensions of Disasters
S. Arshad Husain, M.D.

Council on Healthcare Systems and Financing
Anita Smith Everett, M.D.

APA/Business Relations
Stephen H. Heidel, M.D.

Managed Care
Paul Henry Wick, M.D.

Medicare Advisory
Edward Gordon, M.D.

Private Practice
Appointment pending

Psychiatry in the Workplace
Andrea G. Stolar, M.D.

Public Funding for Psychiatric Services
Laurence H. Miller, M.D.

Reimbursement for Psychiatric Care
Joseph T. English, M.D.

RBRVS, Codes and Reimbursement
Ronald M. Burd, M.D.

Council on Medical Education and Lifelong Learning
Sandra Sexson, M.D.

APA/Bristol-Myers Squibb Fellowship Selection
David W. Preven, M.D.

APA/SAMHSA Minority Fellowship Selection and Advisory
Maria A. Oquendo, M.D.

APA/GlaxoSmithKline Fellowship Selection and Program
Leah Joan Dickstein, M.D.

APA/Lilly Products Resident Research Award
Charles L. Bowden, M.D.

CME/Lifelong Learning
Mark Hyman Rapaport, M.D.

Commercial Support
Michael D. Jibson, M.D.

Graduate Education
Sidney Herman Weissman, M.D.

History and Library
Laura D. Hirshbein, M.D.

Medical Student Education
Linda Faith Pessar, M.D.

Psychiatric Administration and Management
L. Mark Russakoff, M.D.

Residents and Fellows
Molly K. McVoy, M.D.

Scientific Program
Joseph A. Cheong, M.D.

Scientific Program Committee of the Institute on Psychiatric Services
Jacqueline M. Feldman, M.D.

Vestermark Award
Frederick G. Guggenheim, M.D.

Council on Member and District Branch Relations
Jeffrey S. Akman, M.D.

Distinguished Service Award
Nada L. Stotland, M.D., M.P.H.

Newsletter of the Year
Denis J. Milke, M.D.

Physician Health, Illness and Impairment
Joel J. Silverman, M.D.

Council on Minority Health and Health Disparities
Sandra C. Walker, M.D.

American Indian, Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian Psychiatrists
Daniel L. Dickerson, D.O.

Asian-American Psychiatrists
Jacquelyn B. Chang, M.D.

Black Psychiatrists
Michele Reid, M.D.

Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Issues
Ellen Haller, M.D.

Hispanic Psychiatrists
Andres J. Pumariega, M.D.

International Medical Graduates
Marie C. Rigaud, M.D.

Religion, Spirituality, and Psychiatry
James W. Lomax II, M.D.

Women
Asha S. Mishra, M.D.

Council on Psychiatry And Law
Patricia R. Recupero, M.D., J.D.

Confidentiality
William F. Haning, M.D.

Isaac Ray Award
J. Richard Ciccone, M.D.

Judicial Action
Jeffrey S. Janofsky, M.D.

Manfred S. Guttmacher Award
Marilyn Price, M.D., C.M.

Task Force on the Assessment of Violence Risk
Alec W. Buchanan, M.D.

Task Force on Forensic Outpatient Services
Steven K. Hoge, M.D.

Council on Psychosomatic Medicine
Thomas N. Wise, M.D.

Access to Care and Reimbursement
Donna T. Chen, M.D.

Psychosomatic Education and Training
Mary Jane Massie, M.D.

Psychosomatic Medicine Research
Joel Edward Dimsdale, M.D.

Council on Quality Care
Daniel K. Winstead, M.D.

AIDS
Francisco Fernandez, M.D.

Electronic Health Records
Laura J. Fochtmann, M.D.

Patient Safety
Alfred Herzog, M.D.

Prevention of Mental Disorders and Promotion of Mental Health
William Rigby Beardslee, M.D.

Psychotherapy by Psychiatrists
Eric Martin Plakun, M.D.

Quality Indicators
Karen Pierce, M.D.

Standards and Survey Procedures
Jeanne L. Steiner, D.O.

Steering Committee on Practice Guidelines
John S. McIntyre, M.D.

Council on Research
Jeffrey A. Lieberman, M.D.

Electroconvulsive and Other Electromagnetic Therapies
William M. McDonald, M.D.

Health Services Research
Javier I. Escobar, M.D.

Prevention of Mental Disorders and Promotion of Mental Health
William R. Beardslee, M.D.

Psychiatric Diagnosis and Assessment
Howard H. Goldman, M.D.

Research Awards
Stuart C. Yudofsky, M.D.

Research Ethics
Donna T. Chen, M.D.

Research on Psychiatric Treatments
Jeffrey A. Lieberman, M.D.

Research Training
Charles B. Nemeroff, M.D.

Task Force on Complementary and Alternative Medicine
Marlene Picus Freeman, M.D.

Task Force on DSM-V
David J. Kupfer, M.D.

Council on Social Issues and Public Psychiatry
Carl Compton Bell, M.D.

Mental Healthcare for Veterans & Military Personnel & Their Families
Harold Stephen Kudler, M.D.

Persons With Mental Illness in the Criminal Justice System
Roberta E. Stelman, M.D.

Poverty, Homelessness, and Psychiatric Disorders
Ann L. Hackman, M.D.

Psychiatric Services Achievement Awards
Beatrice M. Kovaszny, M.D.