

**TABLE S1.** Baseline Antidepressant Use<sup>a</sup>

ADT	Number (%)			
	Placebo	ALKS 5461 2/2	ALKS 5461 8/8	Total
<b>Sertraline</b>	31 (31.31)	6 (25.00)	9 (45.00)	46
<b>Citalopram</b>	24 (24.24)	7 (29.17)	3 (15.00)	34
<b>Fluoxetine</b>	12 (12.12)	5 (20.83)	4 (20.00)	21
<b>Duloxetine</b>	8 (8.08)	3 (12.50)	1 (5.00)	12
<b>Escitalopram</b>	5 (5.05)	1 (4.17)	2 (10.00)	8
<b>Desvenlafaxine</b>	7 (7.07)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	7
<b>Venlafaxine</b>	5 (5.05)	2 (8.33)	0 (0.00)	7
<b>Paroxetine</b>	6 (6.06)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	6
<b>Bupropion</b>	1 (1.01)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	1
<b>Total</b>	99	24	19	142

<sup>a</sup> All patients continued on their current antidepressant therapy and on the same dose throughout the course of the study.

**TABLE S2: Sensitivity Analysis Comparing 0.6:0.4 Weights to 0.5:0.5 Weights<sup>a</sup>**

Assessment	Stage 1:Stage 2 Weights	Overall Study Placebo-adjusted LS Mean Change from Baseline LS Mean Difference (SE)	
		ALKS 5461 2/2	ALKS 5461 8/8
<b>HAMD-17</b>	0.6:0.4	-2.8 (1.2) <i>p</i> =0.014	-0.5 (1.2) <i>p</i> =0.699
	0.5:0.5	-3.0 (1.1) <i>p</i> =0.008	-0.7 (1.2) <i>p</i> =0.548
<b>MADRS</b>	0.6:0.4	-4.9 (1.7) <i>p</i> =0.004	-2.1 (1.8) <i>p</i> =0.233
	0.5:0.5	-5.2 (1.7) <i>p</i> =0.002	-2.2 (1.7) <i>p</i> =0.199

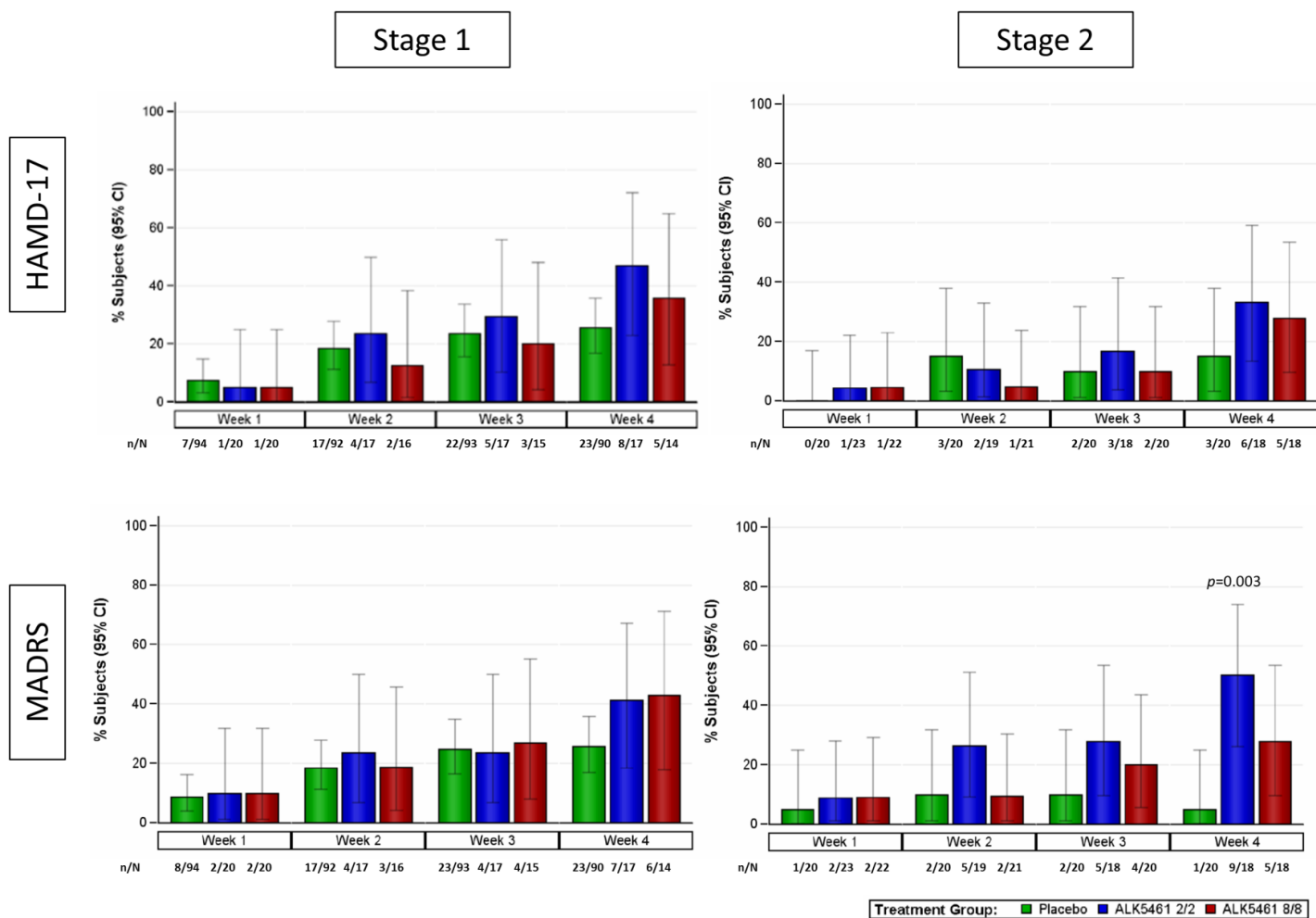
<sup>a</sup> Equal weights results in slightly larger treatment effects but did not affect the interpretation of results.

**TABLE S3. Summary of 100 mm Visual Analogue Scale (VAS) and Addiction Research Center Inventory–Morphine Benzodrine Group (ARCI-MBG) Total Score During Treatment: Stage 1 and Stage 2 Randomized Safety Populations<sup>a</sup>**

		VAS Total Score			ARCI-MBG Total Score		
		Treatment			Treatment		
	One hour Post-dose	Placebo	ALKS 5461 2/2	ALKS 5461 8/8	Placebo	ALKS 5461 2/2	ALKS 5461 8/8
<b>Stage 1</b>	Initial Dose						
	n	97	22	19	97	24	19
	Mean (SD)	49.4 (23.5)	48.6 (26.6)	53.0 (32.7)	3.3 (3.6)	5.9 (5.3)	4.8 (4.7)
	Median	50.0	50.0	50.0	2.0	4.5	3.0
	Week 1						
	n	94	18	15	94	19	15
Mean (SD)	48.6 (25.3)	61.4 (24.8)	52.1 (30.6)	3.9 (3.7)	6.8 (4.5)	4.8 (4.6)	
<b>Median</b>	50.0	54.5	56.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	
<b>Stage 2</b>	Initial Dose						
	n	20	23	21	20	23	22
	Mean (SD)	54.0 (22.5)	45.2 (25.8)	45.9 (31.0)	5.1 (5.7)	5.3 (4.9)	3.5 (4.1)
	Median	50.0	50.0	51.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
	Week 1						
	n	20	18	20	20	18	20
Mean (SD)	61.5 (23.0)	39.6 (23.7)	42.8 (27.0)	5.6 (5.8)	5.4 (5.1)	3.5 (3.7)	
<b>Median</b>	50.5	45.0	47.0	2.5	5.0	2.0	

<sup>a</sup> Summary of drug liking (100 mm VAS) and ARCI-MBG Total Score during treatment (Stage 1 and Stage 2 randomized safety populations). Generally neutral scores for Drug Liking were observed for all treatment groups (left). For the ARCI-MBG, inconsistent results were observed in Stages 1 and 2, with higher mean scores for the ALKS 5461 2 mg:2 mg group compared to the other treatment groups in Stage 1 but similar mean scores to placebo in Stage 2 (right).

**FIGURE S1. HAMD-17 and MADRS Treatment Remission Rates<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Rates are calculated as the number of patients meeting the criteria for remission ( $\leq 7$  and  $\leq 10$  for HAMD-17 and MADRS, respectively) out of the total number of patients with a HAM-D17 or MADRS assessment at Week 4. Abbreviations: HAMD-17 = 17-item Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression; MADRS = Montgomery-Åsberg Depression Rating Scale.